

Communication base station protection against electric shock

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Title: Communication base station protection against electric shock

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This article dives into protecting tower-mounted amplifiers and advanced antenna systems of 5G macro base stations from electrical hazards.

The Macro Base Station Protection Components Inside The Surge Protection Device Protecting The Tower-Mounted Amplifier Protecting The Advanced Antenna System The tower-mounted amplifier is exposed to the outdoor environment and needs protection from lightning strikes and ESD. This circuit should have a series fuse to protect against current overloads and a parallel TVS diode to absorb lightning or ESD transient strikes. High-power TVS diodes can safely absorb current overloads as high as 10 kA. These co... See more on allaboutcircuits

```
.iacfm
.iacf_head{display:flex;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-small);text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);box-sizing:border-box;margin-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}.iacfm
.iacf_head span{flex:1 1 0;white-space:nowrap;text-overflow:ellipsis;overflow:hidden;color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3-strong)}.iacfm
.iacf_head
div{display:flex;height:22px;width:22px;justify-content:center;align-items:center;transition:background-color 300ms ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default);overflow:hidden}.iacfm
.iacf_head .iacf_chv{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary)}[dir="rtl"] .iacfm .iacf_head
svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 9px}.rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_w:focus-visible{outline-offset:-6px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin:6px 0 16px}.b_top
.rel_ent_w{margin-top:-4px}.b_top .rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs{margin-top:0}.b_mm_swipable
.rel_ent_w{margin:4px 0 20px}.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:-3px -16px 8px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs){height:50px;overflow:hidden}.rel_ent_c{white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden;padding-left:1px;height:50px}.aqptmt:not(.rel_ent_crs) .rel_ent_c{display:flex}.rel_ent_wp
.rel_ent_c{white-space:initial}.rel_ent_scr
.rel_ent_c{overflow-y:hidden;-webkit-overflow-scrolling:touch;overflow-x:auto}.rel_ent_scr:not(.rel_ent_crs)
.rel_ent_c{padding-bottom:12px}.b_mm_swipable
```

Communication base station protection against electric shock

```
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:10px;margin-top:-2px;margin-bottom:4px}.b_rich
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:15px}.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs .slide,.rel_ent_w.rel_ent_crs
.slide:hover{width:auto;height:42px;border-radius:20px!important;box-shadow:none!important;overflow:visib
le}a.rel_ent{display:inline-block;padding:0 16px 0 12px;margin:4px 8px 4px
0;border-radius:20px;border:1px solid
#ddd;text-decoration:none;overflow:hidden;height:40px;max-width:80vw}:not(#lgVidAnsContainer)>.aqptmt
.rel_ent_c a.rel_ent{overflow:initial;display:flex}.slide a.rel_ent{margin:0;box-shadow:none}.b_sidebar
.slide .rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent .cico,.rel_ent>img{display:inline-block;vertical-align:middle;margin:2px 8px 2px
-10px;border-radius:50%;background:#f7f7f7;flex-shrink:0}.rel_ent_tw{vertical-align:middle;font-size:12px;
color:#444;line-height:16px;height:100%;float:right;display:table}.rel_ent_t{display:table-cell;vertical-align:
middle;align-content:center}.aqptmt:not(.splt2) .rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.splt2) .rel_ent_tw
.rel_ent_t{overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap}.aqptmt:not(.splt2)
.rel_ent_tw{display:flex;overflow:hidden;text-overflow:ellipsis;align-items:center;white-space:nowrap}.rel_e
nt_w:not(.splt2) .rel_ent_t strong{display:inline-block;font-weight:normal}#b_results phead
.b_attribution{padding-bottom:8px}.iaplanner .b_moreLink{margin-top:11px}.iaplanner.iarnd
.b_moreLink{margin-top:3px}.b_ans .b_rich pserp.b_mBMargin{padding:0;border-top:0}.b_ans #vidans2
.b_rich .rel_ent_w{margin:6px 0 16px}.aqptmt a.rel_ent{border-color:#106ebe}.aqptmt:not(.splt2)
.rel_ent_tw,.aqptmt:not(.splt2) .rel_ent_tw .rel_ent_t{font-size:16px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
a{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-link-foreground-brand-hover)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]>div[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding-bottom:52px}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{box-sizing:initial;padding-bottom:52px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit
.imgInfo{text-overflow:ellipsis;display:-webkit-box;-webkit-line-clamp:2;-webkit-box-orient:vertical;align-sel
f:stretch;padding:0 var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small);overflow:hidden}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacfimgc{padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.salink{text-align:center;display:block;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium);margin:-2px
0 0 0}#b_content .acfImgAns .salink acf-button-standard{display:inline-block;position:relative}#b_content
.acfImgAns .salink::before{border-bottom:1px solid
var(--smtc-stroke-ctrl-on-neutral-rest);width:100%;display:block;content:"";top:18px;position:relative}#b_con
tent .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w a.rel_ent{border:1px solid var(--acf-stroke-neutral-decorative)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head{text-decoration-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.iaheader .iacf_head span,#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
svg{color:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-primary);forced-color-adjust:auto}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan .cico{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_plan .cico img{border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf{overflow:visible;padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]{margin:0;padding-bottom:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)}#b_cont
ent .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
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Communication base station protection against electric shock

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.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]>div{padding:0}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"]{margin-right:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"]{margin-left:-22px}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scaleX(1)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
button{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-rest);box-shadow:var(--bing-smtc-shado
ws-card-hover-3);width:36px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest)}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
button:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
button:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button svg{transition:initial}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] button svg
path{fill:var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);forced-color-adjust:auto}#b_content
.iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfmit{position:absolute}#b_content .iacfic.mmkiaacf .iacfimgc{margin:auto}#b_content
.b_ans.b_imgansacf{padding:0!important}#b_content
.b_ans.b_top.b_imgansacf{background-color:initial!important}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head{gap:0;padding:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-medium)
0;display:flex;align-items:center;box-sizing:border-box}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head:hover{text-decoration:none}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
span{text-decoration:underline}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head:hover
.iacf_chv{background:initial}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
div{display:flex;align-items:center;transition:background
300ms
ease-out;margin-right:-3px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);overflow:hidden;color:var(--bing-smtc-f
oreground-content-neutral-secondary-alt)}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head
span{width:initial;flex:none;font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-subtitle1-strong);padding-inline-start:0;max-widt
h:90%;text-overflow:ellipsis;white-space:nowrap;overflow:hidden}#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader
.iacf_head .iacf_chv{width:22px;justify-content:center;height:22px}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w{margin-top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slideexp{margin:0}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w .btn.rounded{top:initial;margin-top:1px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.btn.next{right:-14px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.cr>div{width:36px;height:38px;border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-ctrl-lg-rest);background:var(--bing-smtc-bac
kground-container);box-shadow:var(--bing-smtc-shadows-card-hover-3);border:initial}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cr>div:after{margin-inline-start:2px;top:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.b_viewport{padding-top:0;margin-left:0;padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_viewport
.slide{height:38px;margin-left:0;margin-inline-end:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small)}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular);background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-defau
lt-rest);padding-left:0;height:38px}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
a.rel_ent:hover{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-hover)}#b_content .acfImgAns
.rel_ent_w a.rel_ent:active{background:var(--smtc-background-card-on-primary-default-pressed)}#b_content
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Communication base station protection against electric shock

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.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .cico{margin:var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-x-small) var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)
var(--smtc-gap-between-content-xx-small)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_tw{font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption1-strong)}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w
.rel_ent_c{padding-left:0}#b_content .acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .b_slidebar{padding-inline-start:0}#b_content
.acfImgAns .rel_ent_w .rel_ent_c
.rel_ent:first-child{margin-inline-start:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);align-items:center}html[dir=rtl]
#b_content .acfImgAns .iaheader .iacf_head svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content .acfImgAns
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="end"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}html[dir=rtl] #b_content
.acfImgAns .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] [data-direction="start"]{transform:scaleX(-1)}.iacfm .iacfmit
a:focus .isp_imgcont img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacfimgc img,.iacfm .iacfmit a:focus .iacf_smol{outline:3px
dotted #1aebff;outline-offset:-5px}.iacfm .iacfmit .cico{position:relative}.iacfm .iacfmit
.cico::after{content:"";position:absolute;left:0;top:0;width:100%;height:100%;background:rgba(0,0,0,.03)}.gs
_card .iacfmit img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit img,.b_acf_card .iacfmit img{transition:transform .3s
ease-out}.gs_card .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc img,.b_acf_card
.iacfmit:hover .iacfimgc
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfic{position:relative;height:100%;width:100%;background:#fff;overflow:hidden
;border-radius:inherit}.iacf_plan{position:relative}.iacfmit
.mimg{width:100%;height:100%;position:relative}.iacfic .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfic .iacfmit
.cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca{padding:var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default);box-sizing:border-box;overflow:
hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-card-default)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl
.iacfmit{overflow:hidden;position:relative}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit .cico
.cico{overflow:hidden;border-radius:var(--mai-smtc-corner-list-card-default)}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit .cico
img{border-radius:inherit;transition:transform 300ms ease-out}.iacfca .iacf_crsl .iacfmit:hover .cico
img{transform:scale(1.1)}.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus,.iacfca .iacfmit a:focus img{outline:0}.iacfca .iacfmit
a:focus .cico::after{border-radius:inherit;box-shadow:inset 0 0 0 3px
var(--bing-smtc-background-card-on-primary-alt-rest);outline:2px solid
var(--smtc-foreground-content-neutral-secondary);outline-offset:-2px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]{margin:0
calc(-1*var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default));height:auto}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{padding:0
var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)}.iacfca [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container] ol{width:fit-content;align-items:center}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]{margin-right:24px}.iacfca
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]{margin-left:24px}.iacfca
.iacf_pag{position:absolute;bottom:8px;left:50%;transform:translate(-50%,0)}.cards.large
.iacfca{height:200px}[dir="rtl"] .iacfca .iacf_pag{transform:translate(50%,0)}.iacfm.iacfca
.iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);border:0;height:56px
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Communication base station protection against electric shock

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;width:16px;transition:width .3s;background-color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control] svg{transition:transform .3s}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover{width:24px;background:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]{border-radius:0 8px 8px 0;margin-left:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"] svg{transform:scale(.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="start"]:hover svg{transform:scale(1)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]{border-radius:8px 0 0 8px;margin-right:16px}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"] svg{transform:scale(-.7)}.iacfm.iacfca .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel] ol [data-direction="end"]:hover svg{transform:scale(-1)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control],.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control]{background:var(--mai-smtc-background-ctrl-on-image-rest);color:var(--mai-smtc-foreground-ctrl-on-image-rest)}.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_fb .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control] path,.iacfm.iacfca.iacf_ss .iacf_crsl[data-wptds-carousel][data-wptds-carousel-control] path{fill:currentColor}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl .iacfmit{position:absolute}.iacfca .iacf_colg_crsl .cico{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl){height:100%;width:100%;padding:0;overflow:hidden;border-radius:inherit}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl) .iacfmit{border-radius:0}.iacfca:not(.iacfh):has(>.iacf_colg_crsl) [data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-controls]{inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size) - var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default)*2);transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--mai-smtc-padding-card-default) - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%)}.iacfca[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]:before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]:after,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *::before,[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] *::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][hidden],[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden]{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-visually-hidden]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676;--wptds-carousel-control-size:2rem;display:block;position:relative;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{overflow-x:auto;overflow-y:clip;scroll-behavior:smooth;block-size:100%;-ms-overflow-style:none;scrollbar-width:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]::-webkit-scrollbar{display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
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Communication base station protection against electric shock

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[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]{display:flex;gap:.5rem;list-style:none;block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]>*[flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0][data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-list]>:not([data-wptds-carousel-item]){display:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{block-size:100%}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>*[block-size:100%][data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>img{display:block;inline-size:auto}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{list-style:none;position:absolute;inline-size:calc(100% + var(--wptds-carousel-control-size));inset-block-start:50%;transform:translateX(calc(0rem - (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%);display:flex;align-items:center;justify-content:space-between;pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]>*[flex-grow:0;flex-shrink:0][data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]{cursor:pointer;inline-size:var(--wptds-carousel-control-size);aspect-ratio:1;display:grid;place-content:center;border-radius:50%;background-color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color);border:.0625rem solid var(--wptds-carousel-control-border-color);box-shadow:var(--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow);color:var(--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color);opacity:var(--wptds-carousel-control-opacity);pointer-events:all}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#767676}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible{outline-color:Highlight;outline-color:-webkit-focus-ring-color;outline-offset:.0625rem;outline-style:auto;outline-width:.0625rem}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]*{pointer-events:none}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]>svg{display:block}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{transform:scaleX(1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{transform:scaleX(-1)}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][aria-disabled="true"]{visibility:hidden;cursor:not-allowed}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-announce]{block-size:.0625rem;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);inline-size:.0625rem;margin:-.0625rem;overflow:hidden;padding:0;position:absolute}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="Normal"],[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="FullWidth"]{--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:0}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:focus-visible),[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:focus-visible){--wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1}[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-variant="Normal"] [data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{scroll-snap-type:x
```

Communication base station protection against electric shock

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proximity }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{ scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{ scroll-snap-align:start }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="Normal"][data-snap]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{ scroll-snap-align:end }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]{ scroll-snap-type:x mandatory }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]{ inline-size:100%;scroll-snap-align:center;scroll-snap-stop:always }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:first-of-type{ scroll-snap-align:start }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]:last-of-type{ scroll-snap-align:end }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-variant="FullWidth"]
[data-wptds-carousel-item]>{* { inline-size:100% }[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{ --control-side-gap:.25rem;inline-size:calc(100% - (var(--control-side-gap)*2));transform:translateX(calc(0rem + var(--control-side-gap))) translateY(-50%) }[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){ --wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#fff;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#ddd;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#111 }[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="Normal"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-scroll-container]:hover),[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop][data-variant="FullWidth"]:has([data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover){ --wptds-carousel-control-opacity:1 }[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default] [data-wptds-carousel-controls]{ transform:translateX(calc(0rem + (var(--wptds-carousel-control-size)/2))) translateY(-50%) }[dir="rtl"] [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="start"]>svg{ transform:scaleX(-1) }[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control][data-direction="end"]>svg{ transform:scaleX(1) }[dir="rtl"]
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default][data-bleed-inline]
[data-wptds-carousel-controls]{ transform:translateX(calc(0rem - var(--control-side-gap))) translateY(-50%) }.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-default],.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-default]{ --wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce }.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active,.b_drk [data-wptds-carousel][data-default]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:active{ --wptds-carousel-control-bg-color:#484644;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem .1875rem rgba(0,0,0,.1);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#d2d0ce }.b_dark [data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]

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Communication base station protection against electric shock

```
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active),.b_drk
[data-wptds-carousel][data-desktop]
[data-wptds-carousel-control]:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]):not(:active){--wptds-carousel-control-bg-color
:#605e5c;--wptds-carousel-control-border-color:#545250;--wptds-carousel-control-box-shadow:0rem .125rem
.3125rem rgba(0,0,0,.14);--wptds-carousel-control-fg-color:#faf9f8}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit
.iacfimgc,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .cico,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc,.b_wpt_container .iacfic
.iacfmit .cico{width:100%!important;height:100%!important;border-radius:0}.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc
img,.gs_card .iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc img,.b_wpt_container .iacfic .iacfmit.iacfstc img,.b_wpt_container
.iacfic .iacfmit .iacfimgc
img{width:100%;height:100%;object-fit:cover}acf-button-standard{display:block;inline-size:fit-content;max-
inline-size:100%}acf-button-standard,acf-button-standard::before,acf-button-standard::after,acf-button-standar
d
* ,acf-button-standard
*::before,acf-button-standard
*::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}acf-button-standard[hidden],acf-button-standard
*[hidden]{display:none}acf-button-standard[data-visually-hidden],acf-button-standard
*[data-visually-hidden]{block-size:1px;inline-size:1px;margin:unset;padding:unset;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0
0);clip-path:inset(50%);overflow:clip;position:absolute;white-space:nowrap}.acf-button-standard__btn,.acf-bu
tton-standard__link{font:var(--font);color:var(--color)!important;background-color:var(--background-color);b
order:1px
solid
var(--border-color);display:grid;grid-auto-flow:column;align-items:center;gap:var(--smtc-gap-inside-ctrl-to-se
condary-icon);cursor:pointer;text-decoration:none!important}.acf-button-standard__btn>*,.acf-button-standar
d__link>*{min-inline-size:0;max-inline-size:100%}.acf-button-standard__btn[aria-disabled="true"],.acf-butto
n-standard__link[aria-disabled="true"]{opacity:.3;cursor:not-allowed}.acf-button-standard__btn:focus-visible,
.acf-button-standard__link:focus-visible{outline-width:2px;outline-style:solid;outline-color:var(--smtc-ctrl-foc
us-outer-stroke);outline-offset:2px}.acf-button-standard__label{white-space:nowrap;overflow:clip;text-overfl
ow:ellipsis;max-block-size:calc(1*1lh)}acf-button-standard[data-shape="Pill"]
.acf-button-standard__btn,acf-button-standard[data-shape="Pill"]
.acf-button-standard__link{border-radius:var(--smtc-corner-circular)}acf-button-standard[data-size="Default"
]
.acf-button-standard__link{padding-block-start:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-text-top);padding-block-end:var(--smtc
padding-ctrl-text-bottom);padding-inline:var(--smtc-padding-ctrl-horizontal-default)}acf-button-standard[da
ta-style="Secondary"]{--color:var(--bing-smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primary-alt-rest);--background-color:va
r(--bing-smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-rest);--border-color:transparent}acf-button-standard[data-style="Second
ary"].acf-button-standard__btn:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]),acf-button-standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__link:hover:not([aria-disabled="true"]){--color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primar
y-hover);--background-color:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-hover);--border-color:transparent}acf-button-
standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__btn:active:not([aria-disabled="true"]),acf-button-standard[data-style="Secondary"]
.acf-button-standard__link:active:not([aria-disabled="true"]){--color:var(--smtc-foreground-ctrl-neutral-primar
y-pressed);--background-color:var(--smtc-background-ctrl-neutral-pressed);--border-color:transparent}acf-bu
tton-standard[data-weight="Strong"][data-size="Small"],acf-button-standard[data-weight="Strong"][data-size
="Default"]{--font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-caption-1-strong)}acf-button-standard[data-weight="Strong"][d
```

Communication base station protection against electric shock

ata-size="Large"]{--font:var(--bing-smtc-text-global-body3-strong)}acf-icon{display:block;inline-size:fit-content;max-inline-size:100%;pointer-events:none}acf-icon,acf-icon::before,acf-icon::after,acf-icon * ,acf-icon *::before,acf-icon *::after{box-sizing:border-box;margin:0;padding:0}acf-icon[hidden],acf-icon *[hidden]{display:none}acf-icon[data-visually-hidden],acf-icon *[data-visually-hidden]{block-size:1px;inline-size:1px;margin:unset;padding:unset;border:0;clip:rect(0 0 0 0);clip-path:inset(50%);overflow:clip;position:absolute;white-space:nowrap}.acf-icon__def{display:none}.acf-icon__icon{display:block;inline-size:auto;color:inherit}[dir="rtl"] .acf-icon__icon{transform:scaleX(-1)}@media(forced-colors:active){acf-icon{color:ButtonText!important}}.acf-icon[data-size="M"] .acf-icon__icon{block-size:16px}#slideexp2_2DE98D .slide { margin-right: 8px; }#slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_slidebar .slide { border-radius: 6px; }#slideexp2_2DE98D .slide:last-child { margin-right: 1px; }#slideexp2_2DE98Dc { margin: -4px; } #slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_viewport { padding: 4px 1px 4px 1px; margin: 0 3px; } #slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_slidebar .slide { box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 1px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.05); } #slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_slidebar .slide.see_more { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); } #slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_slidebar .slide.see_more .carousel_seemore { border: 0px; }#slideexp2_2DE98Dc .b_slidebar .slide.see_more:hover { box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); -webkit-box-shadow: 0 0 0 0px rgba(0, 0, 0, 0.00); }Images of Communication Base Station Protection Against Electric ShockProtection Against Electrical ShockProtection From Electric ShockProtection Against Electric ShockElectric Shock ProtectionElectrical Shock PreventionElectric Shock PreventionElectric Shock Protection Shaver PointElectric Shock SignalElectrical Shock DeviceTypes of Protection Against Electric Shock - Electrical Installation ...Types of Protection Against Electric Shock - 2 | PDF | Electronics ...PPT - PRESENTATION ON PowerPoint Presentation, free download - ID:1145375Lecture 1a ELEC-E8409 High Voltage Engineering - ppt downloadDesign of Electrical Installation of Buildings.pptProtection Against Electric Shock | PDF | Insulator (Electricity ...Protection Against Electric Shock | PDF | Insulator (Electricity ...Types of Protection Against Electric Shock - 1 | PDF | Insulator ...General Principle of Protection Against Electrical Shocks in Electrical ...Types of Protection Against Electric Shock - 3 | PDF | Equipment ...9 Protection against electric shock.pdf - Protection against Electric ...IEEE Guidance Note 5 Protection Against Electric Shock | PDFSafety in existing lifts and effects - ppt video online downloadPPT - 5508BESG Services and Utilities Lecture 7 PowerPoint Presentation ...See all.sb_doct_txt{color:#4007a2;font-size:11px;line-height:21px;margin-right:3px;vertical-align:super}.b_dark .sb_doct_txt{color:#82c7ff}Bourns[PDF]Cell Phone ase Station Circuit Protection - BournsCell Phone Base Station Circuit Protection Application Note RS-485 Protection rate on a more defined transmission line. Multiple RS- 85 terminals can coexist on the same bus. The dual diode shown in ...

To minimize the risk of accidental electrical shock, all components and wiring terminal blocks with voltages exceeding 50V AC or DC must be rated as "touch-safe" per IEC 742 and IP20 standards.

The integration of advanced power management techniques alongside ruggedized designs ensures that communication base stations can operate effectively even in the most ...

Cell Phone Base Station Circuit Protection Application Note RS-485 Protection rate on a more defined

Communication base station protection against electric shock

transmission line. Multiple RS- 85 terminals can coexist on the same bus. The dual diode shown in ...

Begin with a detailed description of a macro base station and recommendations for protecting the base station circuitry. Two crucial focus areas are the tower-mounted amplifier and the ...

The protection of GSM and base station towers from lightning and overvoltage is provided by integrating external lightning systems, internal lightning systems, earthing, equipotential bonding and LV surge ...

Protection against inevitable direct or nearby lightning strikes makes the protection of all mobile base stations essential. Failure to design robust protection leads to expensive repairs in these exposed ...

To be considered as providing effective protection against direct contact hazards, these equipment must possess a degree of protection equal to at least IP 2X or IP XXB (see Protection ...

In most cases the best approach is to drive one or more ground rods into the earth near a window or access point to the station. Bonding to this ground rod will provide needed protection against ...

With our extensive experience, industry-leading products, and commitment to excellence, we provide the solutions you need to safeguard your wireless base stations against all manner of electrical threats.

Web: <https://www.fastmovesecurity.co.za>

